

United States Army 92nd Infantry Division Collection

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Prepared by Joseph K. Brooks

Collection Summary

Title: United States Army 92nd Infantry Division Collection

Span Dates: 1926-2007

Bulk Dates: (bulk 1942-2000)

ID No.: MSS85384

Creator: United States. Army. Infantry Division, 92nd

Creator: Ninety-Second Infantry Division World War II Association

Extent: 2,500 items ; 10 containers plus 6 oversize ; 3.8 linear feet

Language: Collection material in English and Italian

Location: Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Summary: African-American infantry division of the United States Army during World War I and World War II. Subject files, correspondence, newspapers and news clippings, photographs and albums, exhibition material, posters, and records of the division and its veteran's association relating to the division's service during World War II.

Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

People

Kohn, Richard H.--Correspondence.

McCaffrey, Barry R.--Correspondence.

Moore, Spencer, 1921- --Correspondence.

Perry, A. William, 1924- --Correspondence.

Powell, Colin L.--Correspondence.

Tanner, Hiram L.--Correspondence.

Organizations

Ninety-Second Infantry Division World War II Association. United States Army 92nd Infantry Division collection. 1926-2007.

United States. Army. Infantry Division, 92nd.

Subjects

African Americans--New Jersey--Lawnside.

African Americans--Social conditions--20th century.

World War, 1939-1945--African Americans.

World War, 1939-1945--Campaigns--Italy.

World War, 1939-1945--Participation, African American.

Places

Lawnside (N.J.)--History.

United States--Armed Forces--African Americans.

Titles

Buffalo (Newsletter)

Administrative Information

Provenance

The United States Army 92nd Infantry Division Collection was given to the Library of Congress by Spencer Moore and A. William Perry in 2007.

Processing History

The United States Army 92nd Infantry Division Collection was arranged and described in 2008. The collection was expanded and the finding aid revised in 2010.

Copyright Status

The status of copyright in the unpublished writings of Spencer Moore and A. William Perry in the U.S. Army 92nd Infantry Division Collection is reserved. Consult a reference librarian in the Manuscript Division for further information.

Access and Restrictions

The collection of the United States Army 92nd Infantry Division is open to research. Researchers are advised to contact the Manuscript Reading Room prior to visiting. Many collections are stored off-site and advance notice is needed to retrieve these items for research use.

Preferred Citation

Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container number, United States Army 92nd Infantry Division Collection, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Organizational History

The 92nd Infantry Division, an African-American unit of the segregated United States Army during World War I and World War II, was first organized in October 1917 and saw combat in France during 1918. The division was deactivated in 1919, but was reactivated in October 1942 for World War II. The 92nd saw combat during 1944-1945 in Tuscany, Northern Italy, and was deactivated again in November 1945.

Scope and Content Note

The collection relating to the 92nd Infantry Division, an African-American unit of the segregated United States Army, spans 1926-2007, with most of the material focused on the division's service during World War II and bulking largest between 1942 and 2000. The collection includes correspondence, newspapers and news clippings, photographs, exhibit material, division records, and material generated by the division's veterans' association, the Ninety-Second Infantry Division World War II Association.

The division saw heavy combat in Tuscany, Northern Italy, during 1943-1945. The general correspondence includes a report of Vernon J. Baker to his commanding general in which he relates the action for which he was awarded the Distinguished Service Cross in 1945 and eventually the Congressional Medal of Honor in 1996. Much of the general correspondence relates to upgrading the medals of soldiers denied recognition because of bureaucratic mistakes and racism.

The division's other Medal of Honor recipient, John R. Fox, is documented in a file that includes a poster relating to ceremonies in his honor conducted in 2000 by the town of Barga, where he was killed in action.

Veterans of the division represented in the general correspondence include Spencer Moore and A. William Perry, who donated the records to the Library, and author and journalist Hiram L. Tanner. Other correspondents include Richard H. Kohn, Barry R. McCaffrey, and Colin L. Powell.

The 92nd was nicknamed the "Buffalo Soldiers Division" in honor of African-American troops who served in the American West after the Civil War. During World War II the division published *The Buffalo* while in training, particularly at Fort Huachuca in Arizona, and under combat conditions in the Northern Italian theater. The collection includes several examples of *The Buffalo* in newspaper, newsletter, and magazine formats, and there is an extensive file on Fort Huachuca.

The articles and newspaper clippings cover a gamut of African-American military and civilian experiences during World War II and the postwar era. Included is a file on Lawnside, New Jersey, an incorporated African-American town in Camden County, that contains 1955-1956 editions of the *Lawnside Chronicle*.

The newsletter of the division's veterans organization, the Ninety-Second Infantry Division World War II Association, is also called *The Buffalo*, and there is a considerable run of the publication in an Addition file. Also in the Addition are photographs, printed matter, and material related to reunions that were not included in the collection when it was first processed.

Arrangement of the Papers

This collection is arranged alphabetically by type of material or subject.

Container List

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
BOX 1	370th Infantry Regiment, 1942-circa 1945 <i>See also Oversize</i>
BOX 1	473rd Infantry Regiment, 1945
BOX 1	<i>African Americans in World War II: A Legacy of Patriotism and Valor</i> , film, 1997
BOX 1	Adjutant general section, 1945
BOX 1	Articles and newspaper clippings
BOX 1	<i>Howard Magazine</i> , 1961-1964
BOX 1	Miscellaneous, 1943-2004, undated (6 folders)
BOX 1	Scrapbook, 1966-1987
BOX 1	Books relating to the 92nd Infantry Division, 1994, undated
BOX 1	Camp Atterbury, Edinburg, Ind., 2002
BOX 1	Fact and statistical sheets, chronologies, narratives, rosters, reports and other division records, 1945, undated
BOX 1	<i>Fighting Two Wars: African Americans in the United States Army</i> , exhibit and presentation, National Museum of American History, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C., 1994
BOX 2	Fort Huachuca, Ariz., 1942-1945, 1991, 2004 <i>See also Oversize</i>
BOX 2	G-1 section, 1945
BOX 2	General correspondence, 1945, 1980-2007 (4 folders)
BOX 2	General orders, 1943-1945
BOX 2	Lawnside, N.J. and Camden County, N.J.
BOX 2	African American townships, background material, 1939, 1971, 1977-1982
BOX 2	Miscellany 1928, 1995-1996, undated
BOX 3	Newspapers and clippings, 1926, 1943-1958, 1964, 1973, 1983 <i>See also Oversize</i>
BOX 3	Purnell, Melvin J., 1945
BOX 3	Scott, Mary R., 1996
BOX 3	Miscellany, 1943-1948, 1960, 1970, 1988-1994, undated
BOX 3	Ninety-Second Infantry Division World War II Association
BOX 3	Miscellany, 1992-1994, undated
BOX 3	Reunions
BOX 3	Albums
BOX 3	1982, 1986-1989
BOX 3	1989
BOX 4	1990-1992
BOX 4	1990-1995 (1 folder)
BOX 5	(1 folder)
BOX 5	1992
BOX 5	1996-1999
BOX 5	Banquet programs, 1991-1999
BOX 6	Exhibits
BOX 6	Exhibit case, undated

Container List

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
BOX 6	Miscellany, 1944-1946, 1994, 2002 See also Oversize
BOX 6	Scrapbooks, undated
BOX 6	Nos. 2 and 3 (2 folders)
BOX 6	No. 8
BOX 6	Unit insignias, photographs, undated
BOX 7	Italy
BOX 7	Album, 2000
BOX 7	Florence American Cemetery and Memorial, Florence, Italy, 1993
BOX 7	Miscellany, 1970, 2000
BOX 7	Posters, 2000 See Oversize
BOX 7	Printed matter, 2000
BOX 7	Smith, Barry, "Travel Diary," 2000
BOX 7	Photographs, 1998-2000 See also Oversize
BOX 7	Personal accounts by veterans, 2003, undated
BOX 7	Photographs
BOX 7	365th Infantry Regiment, 1944-1945
BOX 7	600th Field Artillery Battalion, 1944-1945
BOX 7	792nd Ordnance, Light Maintenance Company, 1944-1945
BOX 7	Italy, 1944-1945
BOX 8	Miscellaneous, 2003, undated
BOX 8	Officer Candidate School, class OCS III, Fort Benning, Ga. 1942 See Oversize
BOX 8	Printed matter
BOX 8	<i>The Buffalo</i> , 1943-1945 See also Oversize ; See also Container 6, exhibit case
BOX 8	<i>Color</i> , 1955
BOX 8	<i>Newspic</i> , 1942
BOX 8	<i>Stars and Stripes</i> , 1945
BOX 8	Victory in Europe Day, newspapers, 1945 See also Oversize
BOX 8	Scrapbook, 1945-1989
BOX 8	Tanner, Hiram L., writings, " <i>Last of Buffalo Soldiers</i> " and <i>Malvern Negro Public School prior to WW II</i> , undated
BOX 8	World War I, undated
BOX 9	Addition
BOX 9	Congressional Medal of Honor, 1993-2000
BOX 9	Italy, memorial observances, 2000
BOX 9	Miscellany, 1943-1947, 1982, 1997-2007
BOX 9	Photographs
BOX 9	Camp Atterbury, Edinburg, Ind., 1995
BOX 9	Miscellaneous, circa 1944-circa 1945
BOX 9	Printed matter
BOX 9	<i>The Buffalo</i> , 92nd division's one-year anniversary special edition, 1943
BOX 9	<i>The Buffalo</i> , veterans organization newsletter, 1992-2007 (2 folders)
BOX 9	Cipollini, Giovanni, <i>La Liberazione della Versilia</i> 2007
BOX 9	Miscellaneous, 1945, 1984-2000 (2 folders)
BOX 10	Reunions

Container List

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
BOX 10	Miscellany, 1991-2006 (2 folders)
BOX 10	Photographs, 1993-1995
BOX 10	Programs, 1992-2000
BOX OV 1	370th Infantry Regiment
BOX OV 1	Company K, 3rd Battalion, photograph 1943 (Container 1)
BOX OV 2	Fort Huachuca, Ariz.
BOX OV 2	<i>Apache Sentinel</i> 1945 (Container 2)
BOX OV 2	Lawnside, N. J. and Camden County, N. J.
BOX OV 2	Newspapers and clippings
BOX OV 2	<i>Lawnside Chronicle</i> , 1955-1956 (Container 3)
BOX OV 3	Ninety-Second Infantry Division World War II Association
BOX OV 3	Reunions
BOX OV 3	Exhibits
BOX OV 3	Miscellany (Container 6)
BOX OV 3	Exhibit-mounted photographs, 1945
BOX OV 4	Exhibit-mounted photographs and laminated newspaper page, 1946, 1994, 2002
BOX OV 5	Italy
BOX OV 5	Posters (Container 7)
BOX OV 5	<i>Comune di Barga, Teatro dei Differenti, Ricordo di John Fox</i> , 2000
BOX OV 5	<i>Barga, il castello in festa</i> , circa 2000
BOX OV 5	<i>San Crisoforo, patrono di Barga</i> , circa 2000
BOX OV 5	Photographs
BOX OV 5	Group photograph, Washington, D.C. 2000 (Container 7)
BOX OV 5	Photographs
BOX OV 5	Officer Candidate School, class OCS III, Fort Benning, Ga., 1942 (Container 8)
BOX OV 6	Printed matter
BOX OV 6	<i>The Buffalo</i> , 1943 (Container 8)
BOX OV 6	Victory in Europe Day, newspapers, 1945 (Container 8)
BOX OV 6	<i>Daily Cardinal</i> , University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis., 1945, May 8
BOX OV 6	<i>Milwaukee Sentinel</i> , 1945, May 8
BOX OV 6	<i>Philadelphia Afro American</i> , 1945, May 12
BOX OV 6	<i>Stars and Stripes</i> , Mediterranean edition, 1945, May 8